

SECTION EIGHT – CULTURE & LANDSCAPE

AUSTRALIA
BAHAMAS
CANADA
EGYPT
FRANCE
GERMANY
ITALY
SPAIN
TUNISIA
UNITED KINGDOM
UNITED STATES AMERICA

PARKS – AUSTRALIA(Queensland)

LAAS-010	BEERWAH	<u>View: Glasshouse Mountains</u> , from Wildhorse Mountain lookout.
LAAS-011	NAMBOUR	<u>Pineapple Plantation</u> . Fields of plants, circular plantings.
LAAS-012	COOLUM	<u>Beach</u> .
LAAS-013	PALM BEACH	<u>Beach</u> , apartments and cottages.
LAAS-014		<u>View</u> , towards Surfers Paradise City in distance.
LAAS-015	RAIN FOREST	<u>Path</u> , dense vegetation.
LAAS-016		a/a, det., close-up of vegetation.
LAAS-017		a/a, bamboo.
LAAS-018		det., red flower in sunlight.
ANAS-010	NATURE RESERVE	<u>Cootamundi</u> , feeding.
ANAS-011		<u>Crocodiles</u> , freshwater type.
ANAS-012		<u>Pelicans</u> .
ANAS-013		<u>Wallabies</u> .

GARDENS – BAHAMAS

ABa-0018	NASSAU	<u>Hartford Estate - the Versailles Gardens</u> . 1962, archt. J.L. VOLK. Replicated landscape of the Gardens of Versailles. View: terraced lawns, pools.
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GARDENS & PARKS - CANADA

ACa-0686	GUELPH	<u>McCrae Residence</u> . View: Memorial Garden, 1946.
ACa-2010	HAMILTON ON	<u>Dundurn Castle</u> . 1834-35 Garden facade.
ACa-0536		Aviary, gardens.
ACa-2011		Octagonal Arbour.
ACa-1715	HULL PQ	<u>Canadian Museum of Civilisation</u> , 1983-89 River & Garden elevation of complex.
ACa-1729		Plaza Stairs, from Fountain Garden & river level.
		<u>Traditional ZEN Garden</u> . 1995 Design, Shunyo MASUNO(Yokohama); landscape archt., Don VAUGHAN and MASSIE ASSOCIATES. (loc.Musée de Civilisation)
ACa-2400		Overview, garden towards the Island.
ACa-2401		a/a, det., raked gravel and Island stones.
ACa-2402		Dry Waterfall, Stream and Bridge, constr'd with stones.
ACa-2403		a/a, det., the Bridge.
ACa-1435	LAKE LOUISE AB	<u>Lake Louise Chateau Hotel(CP)</u> . 1924, archt. Walter S. PAYNTER; expansions later. View from gardens of Paynter Wing, orig. bldg.
ACa-1470	LONDON ON	<u>McDonald's Fastfood Outlet</u> 1983 Corporate traditional design; large cartoon, fibreglass figures set in landscaped garden.
ACa-2061	MILTON ON	Gaol (now offices), seen from within Exercise Yard, now a garden.
ACa-2062		A/A, garden & entrance arch.
ACa-2262	MONTREAL	<u>Place de la Cathedrale</u> . Cloister Garden & fountain.
		<u>Sculpture Garden</u> - Canadian Centre for Architecture. 1990 Design, CHARNEY, M. (b.1935) allegorical structures in homage to Renaissance Gardens.
ACa-2255		General view: the Meadow (Le Pré), l'Esplanade & l'Arcade with La Colonne in foreground.
ACa-2256		The Esplanade, with allegorical columns; Le Silo foreground.
ACa-1684	OTTAWA	<u>National Gallery of Canada</u> . (1988) <u>The Garden</u> : after A.Y. Jackson's "Northland/Terre Sauvage" by C. Hahn Oberlander.
ACa-1483	SCARBOROUGH	<u>Guild Inn & Arts Centre</u> . View, Inn and Gardens.
ACa-1437		Gardens, N. side; with sculptural artifacts.
ACa-1438		Gardens, S. side; with sculptural artifacts.
ACa-0867	TORONTO	<u>Toronto Sculpture Gardens</u> (St.Lawrence Centre). General view; for sculpture Displays etc.
		<u>Allen Gardens</u> . 1909-13, archt. Robert McCallum. Neo-Classical, domed greenhouse.
ACa-1915		Palm house forecourt.
ACa-1916		Palm house facade, domed wings & central domed bldg.
ACa-1917		North wing greenhouse: flowering shrubs & ferns.
ACa-1918		N. wing: Cactus area.
ACa-1919		A/A, det., close-up of planting display.
ACa-1928		<u>Japanese Garden</u> . 1991, landscape Rudy Lorra with Toronto Japanese Garden Club. Display of Spring flowering plants, miniature 'natural scene' with a bridge over a stream. (Int., Rotunda, City Hall).
ACa-1963		<u>Peace Gardens</u> . (CNE grounds, Lakeshore Blvd.) Fragrant rose plantings for the blind.
ACa-1972		<u>Victorian Garden (St. James Cathedral)</u> c.1980, Kenneth Grenberg. View St.Lawrence Hall.
ACa-1992		A/A, formal plantings, fountain & bandstand.
ACa-1899		<u>Garden Court - BCE Place</u> . 1992; Outdoor plaza, 500' long; trees, rocks & V-shaped granite benches. BURTON, Scott(1939-89)

GARDENS – EGYPT

	ASWAN	Kitchener Island : Botanical Garden, developed by Lord Kitchener early 20C. Walkway lined with palm trees. Wooden arbour. Bench, set amidst plants. Spring flowering of bougainvilleas, hibiscus etc. in park-like setting.
AEg-0152 AEg-0153 AEg-0154 AEg-0155 AEg-0176 AEg-0177 AEg-0175	CAIRO	Egyptian Museum . 1902, archt. Marcel DURGNON. Beaux-Arts style. Main entrance façade. Gardens, view #1. Gardens, view #2.

GARDENS & PARKS – FRANCE

AFr-3822 AFr-3417	ARLES BARBENTANE	Espace Van Gogh . Gardens, herbs & flowers laid out as in Van Gogh's stay as patient 19C. Chateau du Marquis de Barbentane . 1674 Classical style; curved central pediment with balustraded terrace, preceded by formal garden and ornamental pool.
AFr-2394 AFr-3003 AFr-1312 AFr-1446	BLOIS BOURGES CANIGOU CHANTILLY	Chateau de Blois . Jardin du Roi, the formal herb garden. Hotel Ibis & Commercial Centre . 1984; Garden terrace, walk with tubular frame pergolas. Abbey St.-Martin-du-Canigou . cloister garden, towards W. walk. Chateau Chantilly . Garden view: Grand Escalier . 1682, after design of GILARD; staircase with flanking ramps with, above, niches containing classical statues. Grand Degré Pool & Fountain ; foreground, La Manche Basin leading to Grand Canal. Water Parterre , ponds & fountains to W. of La Manche. Allée towards Le Hameau.
AFr-1448 AFr-1449 AFr-1450 AFr-0036	CHARTRES GIVERNY	Episcopal Palace, now Musée Beaux-Arts . 17C Terraced Bishop's Garden. Claude Monet's house Garden view: the Water Garden Pond. Japanese Bridge. The 'Clos Normand' rectangular garden.
AFr-1193 AFr-1194 AFr-1195 AFr-4118 AFr-0509 AFr-0164 AFr-0865	CHENONCEAUX FONTENAY MAINTENON MAISONS-LAFITTE	Chateau de Chenonceaux . Landscape view: Catherine de MEDICI's Garden. a/a Landscape view: Diane de POITIER's Garden. Fontenay Abbey . Gardens, view from dormitory window. Chateau de Maintenon . Gardens by LE NOTRE, beyond, aqueduct of Louis XIV by VAUBAN. Chateau de Maisons . 1642-51 Chateau from gardens, reflecting pool in foreground. Gardens, view towards R. Seine.
AFr-2442 AFr-2445	MARLY-LE-ROI	Royal Chateau of Marly . 1679-86 Tapis Vert (replaced Grand Cascade, 1728), from hill top. Grand Jet, towards Tapis Vert from N. Bassin du Grand Miroir, from site of Royal Pavilion; eleven Guest Pavilions once flanked water's edge. Bassin de l'Abreuvoir (Horsepond), N. end of Gardens; copies of G. COUSTOUS's "Horses" each end of retaining wall.
AFr-2455 AFr-2456 AFr-2457		
AFr-2458		
AFr-4086 AFr-4087	MONTE CARLO	Public Gardens . Terraced, with pools towards Place de Casino. View #1. a/a, view #2.
	NIMES	Jardins de la Fontaine (site of Spring of Nemausus) 1744-55, engineer J.-P. MARESCHAL, archt. DARDALHON; laid out around original Roman Baths complex. Quai de la Fontaine - Entrance Gate . View towards Mont Cavalier. Mont Cavalier , tree-lined promenade. a/a, terraced olive trees. a/a, balustraded staircases. Nymphaeum & Gardens . View towards S. Basin of the Source, Spring of Nemausus . Double hemi-circle platform set within Basin. a/a, view towards "Temple of Diana". Fountain Basin . a/a, det., colonnaded level, below platform. a/a, det., Nymph & Cupids , Dominique RACHE. Pool , with arcaded galleries.
AFr-0719 AFr-3663 AFr-3664 AFr-3670 AFr-3665 AFr-3666 AFr-3667 AFr-0730 AFr-3668 SFr-1327 AFr-3669 AFr-4005	NIMES	Jardin de l'Esplanade . Gardens and Pradier Fountain, 1848, J.PRADIER(1790-1852), with Sainte-Perpétue Church beyond.

GARDENS & PARKS – FRANCE

AFr-2022	PARIS	Hôtel des Invalides. Jardin de l'Intendant, in formal style.
		Palais du Luxembourg. (now houses the Senate) Begun 1615-24
AFr-1989		Central parterre, general view.
SFr-0829		Alley of trees: sculpture "Market of Masks", 1883, Zacherie ASTRUC; bronze figure of youth with masks of famous men of Arts.
AFr-1991		Hemicycle parterre, vases & sculpture.
AFr-1292		Jardin des Tuileries. 1676, designed by André LE NOTRE. View from Place Concorde gate.
AFr-1992		Octagonal Basin (below Le Notre's entrance ramps from Place de la Concorde).
AFr-1993		Formal wedge-shaped planting below S. Terrace.
AFr-1997		Tree lined alley.
AFr-1998		Rectangular quincunx with stone semi-circular bench, "Pomone" c.1840, J. GATTEAUX.
AFr-1999		The Allée - towards Place de la Concorde from the Round Pond.
AFr-2000		The Round Pond.
AFr-1710		Place des Vosges (ex Place Royale)1605-12 View across gardens towards W side of square
		Fontaine de la Marie de Médicis. 1620, attrib. Salomon de BROSSE; sculptures added 19C.
AFr-3099		Nymphaeum & fountain; long pool shaded by maples.
AFr-3174		Jardin Tino Rossi (Seine). Open Air Sculpture Garden.
		Jardin des Plantes (Musée Nationale d'Histoire Naturelle). Begun 1626 (Jardin du Roi), enlarged 1739-88, Comte G.L. de Buffon. Covers 28ha.
AFr-2001		Allée Buffon - pleached lime trees.
AFr-2002		Parterres towards E.
AFr-2003		The Herb Garden.
SFr-0835		Sculpture: three tree-like forms.
		Palais-Royal Quarter.
AFr-1408		Jardin du Palais-Royal towards N., surrounded by 60 arcaded houses; c.1780.
		Bois de Boulogne Park. Originally Royal hunting forest; owned by Ville de Paris since 1852. Developed by Baron G.-E. Haussman with Adolphe Alphand (1817-91) et al as park with paths, lakes, etc. for public use; covers 865 ha. (2140 acres).
AFr-1851		Lower Lake & Chalet des Iles. Adolphe Alphand.
AFr-1855		La Grande Cascade. Artificial grotto & waterfall; A. Alphand. View, across the lilypond.
AFr-1856		Grotto from within.
AFr-1857		Lake beyond Grotto.
		Pré Catalan Gardens.
AFr-1884		Chalet du Pré Catalan, now Restaurant. W. facade; curved central bay, balustrade.
AFr-1885		A/A, S wing, semi-circular central bay.
AFr-1886		The Lodge - Normandy style, stepped gable & cut-stone constr.
AFr-1887		Residence for Staff - Normandy style, cut-stone, English garden surrounds.
AFr-1888		Path and irrigation stream, towards gardens.
AFr-1889		Main Lawn.
AFr-1890		Herbaceous border.
AFr-1891		Rustic bridge & Public Conveniences, 19C style.
AFr-1892		PLAN: Shakespeare Garden Theatre.
AFr-1893		Shakespeare Garden: planted with herbs & flowers mentioned in his Plays.
AFr-1894		Victorian-style Garden Kiosk.
AFr-1895		Children's Playground.
		Bagatelle Chateau & Park. Begun c.1716; present petit chateau 1777, archt. F-A Belanger (1744-1818). Gardens (24 ha.) expanded by Thomas Blaikie between 1777-86, and in L.19C by J.C.N. Forestier.
AFr-1898		N. facade, beyond sunken formal garden.
AFr-1900		A/A, formal garden, from N. terrace.
AFr-1901		A/A, det., view towards Peony border.
AFr-1902		A/A, Peony & Rose border.
AFr-1903		The Park. Main Lawn from N. terrace of chateau.
AFr-1904		A/A, Lilypond, towards Grotto.
AFr-1905		A/A, towards Chateau.
AFr-1906		A/A, Roses & Conifers area.
AFr-1907		A/A, Oak Wood Lawn (with Henry Moore figure).
AFr-1908		Longchamp Abbey ruins, 18C folly.
AFr-1909		Orangery, mid-19C Classical style.
AFr-1910		Rose Garden, begun 1906, J.C.N. Forestier, view towards Orangery.
AFr-1911		A/A, overview of main axis (E-W).
AFr-1912		A/A, det., rose arbours & pergolas.
AFr-1913		A/A, det., formal paths through tree-roses area.
AFr-1914		A/A, towards Chinese Pavilion.
AFr-1915		Clematis & Presentation Garden, towards Head Gardener's House.
AFr-1916		A/A, det., view through Clematis arbour from Head Gardener's House.
AFr-1917		Iris Garden, Spanish-style.
AFr-1918		A/A, det., 'Fontaine des Amours'. Francois Rude (1784-1855).

GARDENS & PARKS - FRANCE

AFr-1959 AFr-2088	PARIS	Ecole Militaire . 1751-72, archt. J.-A. GABRIEL. Aerial view: Champ-de-Mars & Ecole Militaire. Jardins de l'Avenue de l'Observatoire . High chestnut trees, clipped to form hedges, formal parterres. Sculpture "Night". 1867, Charles Gumery.
AFr-1258		Theatre Marigny . archt. Charles Garnier (1825-98). Neo-classical round pavilion, garden setting. Parc de Montsouris . 1875-78, design Baron Haussmann; 16ha.
AFr-3127 AFr-3128 AFr-3129 AFr-1591 AFr-1559		The Lake. Glade with conifers, flower beds. Rose Garden. Cité de la Musique (Parc de la Villette). Residential Wing: View N., the sunken gardens. Cité des Sciences et de l'Industrie . Formal Gardens & Water Terraces, to SE. Jardin d'Acclimatation . Children's Park (estab. c.1860) Area 19 ha.
AFr-1858 AFr-1859 AFr-1860 AFr-1861 AFr-1862 AFr-1863 AFr-1864 AFr-1865 AFr-1866 AFr-1867 AFr-1868 AFr-1869 AFr-1870 AFr-1871 AFr-1872 AFr-1873 AFr-1874 AFr-1876 AFr-1877 AFr-1878 AFr-1879 AFr-1880 AFr-1881 AFr-1882 AFr-1883 AFr-3036		Great Lawn & Picnic Area. Games Area : entrance view. A/A, house & fortress style climbing structure. A/A, shaped walls climbing, etc. A/A, figures & fantasy area. A/A, fences of wood & block const. forming a maze-like compound. A/A, berm with obstacle climb & slide. A/A, stone wall & climbing posts. A/A, hollow berm, with slides. Rockeries, groundcovering plants below red pines. Farm in Normandy style. Amusements' Area : Tower and entrance. A/A, miniature Road Safety Course. A/A, Dragon Train in Japanese Watergarden. A/A, electrified miniature Veteran Car course running through rose beds & arbours. Play Area : general view. A/A, traditional slides. A/A, climbing bars frame. A/A, Paddling Pool. A/A, 'Ladybird' carousel. A/A, vertical pole structures. Children's Zoo. A/A, det., 'Giraffe' sculpture (F. Melin), entrance. A/A, sheep grazing - 'pelouse interdit'. A/A, mountain goats' enclosure.
AFr-1737 AFr-1414		Maison Sainte-Therese - Orphelins Apprentis d'Auteuil. Gardens - floral display in national flags. Palais de Chaillot . 1937 Gardens & fountains from terrace. Forum des Halles . Begun 1979; Porte Pont-Neuf : pergola style entrance to Gardens (Landscape archt. F.X. Lalanne). View, the Gardens towards St. Eustache, NW.
AFr-1418 AFr-1350 AFr-1353 AFr-2423 AFr-2424 AFr-1354 AFr-2269 AFr-1223	RAMBOUILLET	Chateau de Rambouillet Garden façade, beyond, the Grand Canal. Garden in the parterre. E. parterre & new tree plantings, (1992). View S., towards Grand Canal. Jardin Anglais (18C): islands and streams.
AFr-2460 AFr-0871 AFr-2461 AFr-2465 AFr-2466 AFr-2463 AFr-2467 AFr-2468 AFr-0885 AFr-0886 SFr-0512	ST. GAUDENS TROYES VAUX-LÉ-VICOMTE	Cloister Arcades General view, garden setting. View: Jardin de la Prefecture Chateau Vaux-Le-Vicomte . Distant view - from S. of Central Axis towards Chateau. Distant view: S. façade, gardens from the Great Pool, the l'Arpent d'Eau. Chateau from central South Parterre. Diana Parterre, trimmed hedges with antique terms. View S., from Diana Parterre. View N., from Diana Parterre. View E., towards the Grille d'Eau (marble lions by Gardet). Pool of the Crown. Gardens: vista from South Terrace. Gardens: Parterre de Diane and to W. of Chateau. Ornamental Pool & Fountain sculpture.

GARDENS & PARKS - FRANCE

AFr-0778	VERSAILLES	<p>Chateau de Versailles. Garden Façade, East 1669-85, archts. Louis Le VAU, J. HARDOUIN-MANSART. View from SE, beyond South Parterre, shows central block and S. wing.</p> <p>Chateau de Versailles - Garden Views</p> <p><u>Orangery Parterre.</u> 1684-86, design of J. HARDOUIN-MANSART.</p> <p><u>North Parterre.</u> 1668, André Le NOTRE; front of N. wing of Palace.</p> <p><u>South Parterre:</u> view with (foreground) Sphinx & Cupid, 1660; bronze by J. SARRAZIN, marble by LERAMBET</p> <p><u>Allée des Marmousets.</u> Towards the Neptune Basin.</p> <p><u>Parterre Latona.</u> Towards Observation Point and Tapis Vert.</p> <p><u>Royal Avenue:</u> view from Apollo Fountain towards the Chateau (E-W axis).</p> <p><u>Tapis Vert.</u> Towards Basin of Apollo.</p> <p>a/a, det., view to S. and the Palace.</p> <p><u>Grand Canal.</u> Begun 1667; length 1650m. View from E. end.</p> <p><u>The Queen's Grove.</u> Laid out 1774-75.</p> <p><u>Mirror Basin.</u> 1672; half-moon shape, nr. the King's Garden.</p> <p><u>The King's Garden.</u> 1817, design in English manner by Louis XVIII.</p> <p>a/a, det., elaborate floral design in form of crown.</p> <p><u>West Avenue:</u> figures symbolising Four Parts of the World and Four Elements, c.1686; foreground 'Europe', by Pierre MAZEUNE; 'Africa', by Jean CORNU.</p> <p><u>Grove of the Banquet Hall - Obelisk Fountain,</u> 1706; setting by Andre Le NOTRE, fountain by Jules HARDOUIN-MANSART.</p> <p><u>Petit Canal.</u> Trianon Arm from N. end; length 1070m.</p> <p><u>Allée de la Reine.</u> Towards the Grand Trianon.</p> <p><u>View: the Pond and Caretaker's Cottage.</u> Hamlet of Marie Antoinette.</p> <p><u>View: Upper Garden of Grand Trianon.</u></p>
AFr-0813 AFr-0814 AFr-2477		
AFr-0940 AFr-0930 AFr-2475 AFr-0931 AFr-0932 AFr-0933 AFr-0934 AFr-0935 AFr-0936 AFr-2479 AFr-2476		
AFr-2478		
AFr-0937 AFr-0938 AFr-0939 AFr-0812		

GARDENS & PARKS – GERMANY

AGe-0258	ETTAU	Lindenhof Palace. 1874-79 View: Gardens and fountains, from W.
AGe-0217	POTSDAM	Schloss San Souci. 1744-48, archt. G.W. von KNOBELSDORFF. Distant view of Schloss.
AGe-0229		View: Ruinenberg. 1748, archts. G.W. von KNOBELSDORFF, Innocente BELLAVITE; a folly, pseudo-Roman ruins style.
AGe-0230		Landscape: Park Grounds, with Schloss San Souci in distance.
AGe-0211	TRIER	Electoral Palace View: Palace and gardens (ornamental sculpture, Ferdinand TIETZ).

GARDENS & PARKS - ITALY

Alt-0865	FOSSANOVA	Abbey of Fossanova. view of garden side of S. walk, from lavabo.
Alt-0927	HERCULANEUM	House of the Mosaic Atrium. garden courtyard.
Alt-0931		House of Stags. garden courtyard.
Alt-0890	POMPEII	Villa of the Mysteries. Peristyle; Tuscan tufa columns, walled garden.
Alt-1044		Casa Octavius Quartius (Loreio Tibertino). Euripus running entire length of garden.
Alt-1045		a/a, ornate fountain, in course of the euripus.
Alt-0900		Casa del Fauno Large Peristyle & garden, with 44 Tuscan columns
Alt-0895		House of the Vettii. Peristyle and Garden.
Alt-0906		Villa di Diomede. View into large colonnaded garden; pool and (?)outdoor triclinium.
Alt-0965	ROME	Farnese Gardens. Mid-16C Created by Cardinal Alexandro Farnese.
Alt-1271		Vatican Gardens in foreground, beyond Monte Mario.
Alt-1256		Gardens of the Vatican. Aerial view.
Alt-0583	STRA/Brenta	Villa Pisani. View: formal gardens & pools, with stables in foreground.
Alt-0663	TIVOLI	Villa Adriana. Nymphaeum. Pooled, porticoed garden, formerly Stadium. (loc. East of the Building with Three Exedrae)
Alt-1327		Garden cortile towards 'Greek' library.
Alt-0537	VICENZA	Teatro Olimpico Gardens, set in orig. fortress complex.

SPAIN - CULTURE AND LANDSCAPE

PESP-0001	SANTIAGO-DE-	Traditional Galician Dancers. View #1; dancers, women from rear, in line.
PESP-0002	-COMPOSTELA	a/a, dancers, men from rear, in line.
PESP-0003		Traditional Galician Gipsy Dancers. Four girls, frontal view.
PESP-0004		a/a, mixed group in circle.
PESP-0006		Traditional Galician Dance. Mixed group, as in PESP-0001,-0002
PESP-0007		Dancers resting. Girls in costume, close-up.
PESP-0008		a/a, Girl, fine headress, tricorn shaped.
PESP-0020		Traditional Paseo. Evening walk, paseo, below shading plane trees.
PESP-0009	COVARRUBIAS	Rider watering his Horse. (BURGOS)
PESP-0010		Hayride. End of the day, haycart & mule led by peasant.
PESP-0011		a/a, dog on top of haycart.
PESP-0012	SANTIAGO-DE-	Street Musician & Audience. Playing bagpipes. (GALICIA)
PESP-0013	-COMPOSTELA	a/a, musician close-up.
PESP-0016		Fair Stalls. View #1
PESP-0017		a/a, View #2
PESP-0018		Clergy outside Cathedral.
PESP-0175		a/a, talking to peasant.
PESP-0014	LEYRE	Wedding Scene. (San Salvador Monastery) Bride & Groom descending steps.
PESP-0015	SANTILLANA-	Festivities, Crowd watching stage actors. (CANTABRIA)
	-DEL -MAR	
PESP-0019	LUGO	Roman Ramparts. Couple & child strolling on old walls of Lugo. (LUGO)
ASp-0248	SANTIAGO-de-	Parador: Hostal de los Reyes Catolicos.
ASp-0250	-COMPOSTELA	a/a, inner courtyard.
ASp-0132	COVARRUBIAS	Parador: Hotel Arlanza. Arcaded, 15C mansion.
ASp-0152	SANTO DOMINGO	Parador: Hospital del Santo. (LA RIOJA)
ASp-0153	de-la-CALZADA	a/a, int., Reception Lounge; medieval.
ASp-0360	OVIEDO	Parador: Hotel Reconquista. Former 17C Royal Palace. (ASTURIAS)
ASp-0364		a/a, Lounge, former patio.
ASp-0365		a/a, glazed arcade hung with 16C, 17C tapestries.
ASp-0023	Santa-de-	Distant View: Monastery in valley setting, Pyrenees beyond. (HUESCA)
ASp-0018	-la-SEROS	a/a, Church and village.
ASp-0127	CIRAUQUI	Roman Road, and Medieval footbridge. (NAVARRRE)
LASP-0084		Landscape: Hilly, cultivated terrain around Cirauqui.
LASP-0005	COSTA BRAVA	Seascape/Beach. Quiet inlet, Gulf of Roses.
LASP-0006		Castro Urdiales, rocky harbour on Costa Brava.
LASP-0007		a/a, view #2
LASP-0008	BURGOS	Landscape: Burgos Province. View of farmlands.
LASP-0009		a/a, view #2
ASp-0115	Fuentes-de-Valdepero	Feudal Castle, 14C. (OLD CASTILLE)
LASP-0002	SAN PERE-	Landscape: Monastery overlooking Serra de Roda valley. (GIRONA)
LASP-0003	de-RODA	Landscape: Serra de Roda, burnt woodlands around Monastery.
ASp-0089	EUNATE	Landscape: Pilgrimage Funeral Church set in field of sunflowers. (NAVARRRE)
ASp-0109	SOS-de-REY-	Landscape: Hilltop Medieval Town (National Historical Monument) (ZARAGOZA)
ASp-0104	-CATOLICOS	a/a, close-up view of town.
ASp-0632	PYRENEES	Landscape: Village in Valley
LASP-0010	POLA-de-LENA	Landscape: Valley view (ASTURIAS)
LASP-0011		Landscape: Mountains & valley
ASp-0561	PYRENEES	Ski Resort, buildings.
ASp-0512	GALICIA	Horreos. Storage silos.
ASp-0220		Columbarios. Cemetery.
CSP-0021	ANDORRA	Frontier Crossing, into Andorra.
CSP-0022	PYRENEES	Frontier Crossing, into Spain.
CIAN-0001	ANDORRA	Streetscape. Duty-free shopping!
CIAN-0002		a/a, McDonald's at last!
CSP-0019	BURGOS	Pottery Stall. (BURGOS)
ASp-0570	JACA	Flower Stall. (HUESCA)
ASp-0017		Pastelaria - Ornate facade.
ASp-0440	VILLAVICIOSA	Streetscape. Renaissance Townhouses. (ASTURIAS)
ASp-0527	SANTILLANA-	Streetscape. Cobble street (Belgian), and 15C houses. (CANTABRIA)
CSP-0020	-DEL -MAR	Streetscape: Driving cows
ASp-0414	SILOS	Landscape: Monastery. Hilltop setting overlooking valley, from above. (BURGOS)

GARDENS & PARKS – SPAIN

	CORDOBA	<p>Alcázar de los Reyes Cristianos. Begun L.13C <u>Mudejar Patio.</u> Pool, channels & fountain basins amongst gardens <u>Upper Terrace.</u> Comprising two large pools; view towards W. a/a, view towards E. and entrance to Alcázar. a/a, Fountain planted with canna lilies. View towards middle & lower terraces; a series of pools and gardens. <u>Middle Terrace.</u> Large rectangular pool bordered by orange trees. a/a, water jets playing across pool.</p> <p>Alcázar Gardens Moorish style, with terraces, pools, fountains, avenues. <u>Lower Terrace.</u> Long rectangular pool, divided in two by centre path; view back towards Upper terraces. <u>Cypress avenue,</u> flanking narrow pools. a/a, water jets playing into pool. a/a, sculpture group: Isabel & Ferdinand meeting with Columbus in the Alcázar in 1486 a/a, statue: (?)Alfonso X. Side garden, clipped hedges, geometrical layout. a/a, formal design. <u>Roman Mosaic,</u> 3C. Fountain basin & water channels, decorated with sea creatures. Small side garden, fountain basin set amidst citrus trees.</p> <p>Palace of Marquises of Viana. 17C <u>Orange-tree Courtyard.</u> Plantings of agapanthus within boxwood hedges. a/a, view of orange-trees & fountain. <u>Chapel Courtyard;</u> round-arched arcade on two sides, plantings & orange trees.</p> <p>Sarcophagus. 3C. Large Roman sarcophagus, fine reliefs of figures flanking ornate portal.(Alcazar de los Reyes Cristianos).</p>
	GRANADA	<p>Alhambra Gardens S. Cypress Avenue. <u>North side of Alhambra:</u> view from Generalife gardens. <u>Partal Gardens.</u> Ornamental pool. a/a, pool and gardens.</p> <p>The Generalife View of gardens and palace buildings from the approach from Alhambra, South. Open-air Theatre (1953), at S. entrance to gardens. S. end of the Cypress Avenue, (beyond a lateral rose garden), trimmed as crenellations and arched openings. a/a, circular pond with central jet, encircled by low hedges & tree roses. Series of narrow rectangular pools intersected by paths & low fountain basins, seen through arch of cypress hedge, towards N. a/a, the central fountain basin. a/a, lateral view across central axis. a/a, view towards S. The Cypress Avenue. View, over the Cypress Avenue from S. Pavilion. Side garden enclosed by clipped cypresses. Side garden with rose arbour. The Orangery, at the approach to Palace buildings. <u>Patio de la Acequia.</u> Long central pool bordered by fountain jets & gardens; view towards North Pavilion. <u>Patio of the Cypresses,</u> situated in front of Royal Apartments. a/a, fountain basin. <u>Upper Garden Terrace, E.</u> Maze of trimmed hedges. <u>Escalera del Agua.</u> Staircase from Upper Garden with water flowing down channels in the hand rails.</p> <p>Streetscape: Plaza de Espana/Plaza Mayor. Formal flower gardens. Madinat al-Zahrâ 936-45 Ummayad Period. View across High Garden, towards Salon Rico. Alcazaba. Begun 1065 Garden & Patio de los Surtidores, towards residential quarters. a/a, det., part of garden with fountain basins.</p>
	LUGO	
	MADINAT MALAGA	
	SEVILLE	<p>Gardens of the Reales Alcazares. <u>Garden of the Gallery.</u> Towards Garden of the Troya. <u>Garden of the Dance</u> <u>Pool of Mercury, Grotto Gallery.</u> Orig. Moorish cistern, c.1575 became Renaissance pool encircled by iron railings & bronze sculptures(Diego de PESQUERA). <u>Garden of the Ladies & Fountain of Fame.</u> Begun 16C. <u>Grotto Gallery.</u> 1612-21, Vermondo RESTA. Faux geological elements & stylised marble columns covering old Almohad wall. Perspective view of arcaded upper gallery & entrance.</p>

CONT'D.....

GARDENS & PARKS – SPAIN

	SEVILLE	Gardens of the Reales Alcazares. CONT'D.....
ASp-1019		<u>View</u> : through palms towards old Palace.
ASp-1020		<u>Overview</u> : towards Mannerist gateway into Garden of the Ladies.
ASp-1035		<u>Garden of the Marquis</u> . Delineated pathways amongst variety of sub-tropical trees: Washington palms, orange & lemon trees etc.
ASp-1073		EXPO 92 : Patio. 1991-92, archt. Javier FEDUCHI. Fountain basins, black marble, and public spaces framed by grid-like steel arbours in foreground of Omnimax Theatre.
SSp-0392		Fountain: Media Espera Azul y Verde . 1991, Jesus SOTO(Venezuela); arcing ribs over hemispheres of rods of differing lengths, set in circular water basin.
ASp-1074		Patios & Gardens . 1991-92, archt. Guillermo VILCHES. Fountains and landscaped Public spaces, shaded by tent structures. (foreground of Pavilion of Discoveries).

GARDENS - TUNISIA

AAf-0183	CARTHAGE	Museum of Carthage . Garden, sculpture exhibits.
AAf-0205	SIDI BOU SAID	Villa, Dar Lasram . Garden, swimming pool & bathhouse in traditional style.
AAf-0206		Garden, display of antique sculpture.
AAf-0207		Garden vista.

GARDENS & PARKS - UNITED KINGDOM

AUK-0865 AUK-0866 AUK-0867	BARNSTAPLE	<u>Arlington Court & Gardens</u> . 1820-22 Walled garden, conservatory, 1860. A/A, terraced, view from Pond. Lily Pond & Vista beyond.
	BATH (Avon)	<u>Queen Square</u> . 1728-36, archt. John WOOD(Sr.). Terraced Townhouses around central Garden area. The Gardens, towards N. side of Square.
AUK-1096 AUK-0062 AUK-2161 AUK-2162	BRIGHTON	<u>Royal Pavilion & Gardens</u> . E. facade, from Gardens. Gardens, with Royal Stables (archt. William PORDEN) beyond. (now Concert Hall). a/a, with North Gate beyond.
AUK-2259 AUK-2269 AUK-2270 AUK-2271 AUK-2348 AUK-2272	CHISWICK	<u>Chiswick House & Gardens</u> . Begun 1727-29 <u>View: Chiswick House from the Grove Gardens</u> . Inigo Jones' Gateway (1625) re-erected 1738. a/a, the Grove, lined with stone urns towards the Exedra, from N. Facade of House. a/a, patte d'oie, begun c.1717, towards the Doric Column. Italian Garden (Lewis KENNEDY) view. River, towards W. elevation of House.
AUK-0857 AUK-2163	CORBRY FISHBOURNE GREENWICH	<u>Kirby Hall</u> Garden facade W. beyond the formal Great Garden, c.1685. <u>Flavian Palace</u> . Begun c.75 AD Formal gardens to orig. Roman design, view towards Museum. <u>Greenwich Park</u> . Laid out by Sir William BOREHAM after design Andre Le NOTRE <u>View North</u> : to the <u>Queen's House</u> , <u>Royal Naval College</u> with <u>Canary Wharf</u> beyond. <u>View East</u> to Maze Hill and <u>Vanbrugh's Castle</u> . <u>Queen's House</u> . view from loggia towards Greenwich Park & Royal Observatory. a/a, Garden, herbaceous borders.
AUK-2062 AUK-2064 AUK-2045 AUK-2048	HEVER	<u>Hever Castle</u> . Begun 1270 <u>Gardens</u> . Laid out 1904-08 under W.W. Astor. Area 30 acres plus Lake over 35 acres. View: Landscaping of gardens. a/a, det., semi-circular reflecting pool and yew hedge. <u>Italian Garden</u> . One of paired apsidal 'rooms', Classical urn at centre. a/a, 2 nd apsidal room, with Roman sculpture of a Youth and an Eagle, on a memorial stele as base. a/a, Terrace, shrub & floral plantings with Roman column & Antique statuary. <u>Pergola</u> , over Anne Boleyn's Walk. <u>Rose Garden</u> . Walled garden, from W. <u>Rockery</u> .
AUK-2224 AUK-2225 AUK-2226 AUK-2227	IGHTHAM KEW	<u>Ightham Mote</u> . Begun 1340 W. facade & gardens; c.1480, closed courtyard. <u>Royal Botanical Gardens</u> . Begun 1759, Princess Augusta with William AITKEN & Sir William CHAMBERS. Open to public 1841; area 288 acres. <u>Palm House</u> . 1844-48, archt. Decimus Burton, engineer R. Turner (Dublin). Main facade E from beyond the Pond. A/A, close up, E elevation; from formal bedding area orig. W.A. Nesfield. A/A, W facade, perspective view. A/A, N entrance view. A/A, int., view towards E., main entrance, A/A, int., det., spiral stairs to gallery. <u>Berberis Dell</u> . <u>Pagoda Vista</u> , c.1850, landscape archt. W.A. Nesfield. <u>Temperate House</u> , 1860-62. Rock Garden, W. side. A/A, E side. <u>Queen Charlotte's herb garden</u> . <u>Formal landscaping</u> of 1696, renewed 1975. <u>Rose Garden</u> . <u>Princess of Wales Conservatory</u> , 1983-85, designed by Property Services Agency. Diamond shaped plan, hi-tech system glasshouse. N. entrance facade. S entrance facade. A/A, int., Mohave Desert plants. A/A, int., succulents, cactii, palms of Namib. <u>Sir Joseph Banks Bldg</u> . 1983-89, archts. Manning, Clamp & Partners. Exhibition & Library Centre. Entrance facade. A/A, view across pond of complex.
AUK-0661		
AUK-0662 AUK-0663 AUK-0664 AUK-0666 AUK-0667 AUK-0668 AUK-0665 AUK-0676 AUK-0677 AUK-0658 AUK-0659 AUK-0660 AUK-0680		
AUK-0681 AUK-0682 AUK-0683 AUK-0685		
AUK-0686		
	LONDON	<u>Museum of Garden History/Tradescant Garden</u> . Opened 1979, (in <u>St. Mary-in-Lambeth church</u> , 14C rebuilt 1851, archt. P.C. HARDWICK) Neo-gothic style. S flank and main entrance to Museum. <u>Botanical Garden</u> , at E end of church. <u>Knot Garden</u> with Capt. William Bligh's (HMS Bounty) tomb in foreground. a/a, det., Knot Garden close-up. <u>Tradescant Family Tomb</u> . 17C, sculptured reliefs. <u>View, walled garden area</u> .
AUK-2341 AUK-2342 AUK-2343 AUK-2344 AUK-2345 AUK-2346		

GARDENS & PARKS - UNITED KINGDOM

AUK-0831	NORTHALLERTON	Mount Grace Priory. Begun 1398 Cell #8, side elevation & garden area.
AUK-2123	NORTHAM	Great Dixter Hall House. N facade, entrance.
AUK-2124		Sunken Garden (1923), and Lily Pond.
AUK-2125		Terraced steps to Walled Garden, from S.
AUK-2126		Walled Garden, autumnal flowering borders; (Oast House 1895).
AUK-2128		Topiary Lawn.
AUK-2129		Terraced, circular steps to the Long Border.
AUK-2130		Long Border, herbaceous plantings.
AUK-2131		Path, steps towards the High Garden.
AUK-2132		High Garden.
AUK-2133		a/a, topiary garden area.
AUK-2134		The Horse Pond.
	NORTH YORKS	Castle Howard. Begun c.1700, completed 1737
AUK-0285		Garden facade, distant view from S.
AUK-0287		A/A, view from the Atlas Fountain.
AUK-0289		<u>Garden View</u> , S Great Lake, c.1790, view N.
AUK-0290		A/A, path to Ray Wood, a woodland landscaped garden.
AUK-0291		A/A, parterre.
		A/A, S. parterre & Atlas Fountain (c.1850, archt. W.A. NESFIELD; 5 figures in Portland stone carved John THOMAS).
AUK-0293		S. parterre & house from Ray Wood, E.
AUK-0294		S. Lake, Mausoleum (L).
AUK-0295		E. side of Ray Wood.
		Castle Howard - The Walled Garden. The walls & gardener's house are contemporary with Castle Howard, present landscaping & Rose Garden was begun c.1975,
		Entrance to Rose Gardens, 1976.
AUK-0307		Lily Pond & Fountain, towards Gardener's House, L.18C, John Carr.
AUK-0298		View back towards entrance, beds & yew trees.
AUK-0299		Venus Garden.
AUK-0300		Lady Cecilia's Garden, classical urns at centre of flower bed.
AUK-0301		Herbaceous borders.
AUK-0302		View towards Satyr Gate, perennial borders.
AUK-0303		Satyr Gate, 1705, Samuel Carpenter, ironwork by John Gardom.
AUK-0304		North Wall, herbaceous border.
AUK-0305		A/A, trellised & climbing roses.
AUK-0306		
	OSTERLEY	Osterley Park House(NT). Originally Tudor mansion(1575); transformed 1760-80, Robert ADAM for the Child banking family, to Neo-classic Villa.
		View, the Garden Lake.
AUK-2241		
AUK-0781	RIEVAULX RIPON	Rievaulx Terrace. 1758 View S. along Terrace.
		Studley Royal Estate. Created 1716-81, by John & William AISLABIE. An original 18C 'green garden' landscape with formal water garden, set in valley of River Skell.
AUK-0396		The lake, man-made, bounded to R. by the Cascade.
AUK-0397		A/A, det., Cascade.
AUK-0398		View towards Canal & Moon Pond, from Drum Falls.
AUK-0399		Canal, Octagon Tower on heights to R.
AUK-0400		View towards Moon Pond (with 2 flanking crescent basins), and Temple of Piety, begun 1740, attrib. Colen CAMPBELL.
AUK-0401		Moon Pond; central lead statuary by Andrew CARPENTER.
AUK-0402		Water Lily Pond.
AUK-0403		A/A, det., water lilies.
AUK-0404		Rustic Bridge, Ea. 1730s; located S. end of Canal system.
AUK-0405		Canal Walk: treed slopes bordering S. Canal with classical statuary.
AUK-2140	SALTASH	Cotehele House. 1485-1627 Garden facade.
AUK-2141		Garden with terraced rose plantings.
AUK-2144		a/a, view S. towards River Tamar and viaduct.
AUK-2082	SCOTNEY	Scotney Castle. 1378-80 Distant view: from the Bastion & Gardens above Castle.
AUK-2089		<u>Gardens</u> : Bridge Walk and shrubbery areas.
AUK-2090		a/a, the Small Island, in moat.
AUK-2091		a/a, distant view: Main Lawns, towards 19C 'New Castle' from the moat.
AUK-0512	SEVENOAKS SHERBORNE ST. JOHN	Knole House. Begun c.1456 Garden, view towards S., begun 1710.
		The Vyne. c.1500-20
AUK-0578		View thru window, W. gardens below.
AUK-0579		<u>North Lawn</u> , to W., River Shir in background.
AUK-0580		A/A, towards E., and Garden Pavilion.
AUK-0581		<u>Garden Pavilion</u> , (1 of 2), c.1654, (?)John WEBB. Greek cross plan, tiled dome, classical elements.

GARDENS & PARKS - UNITED KINGDOM

<p>SISSINGHURST</p> <p>AUK-2114 AUK-2115 AUK-2116 AUK-2117 AUK-2118 AUK-2119 AUK-2120 AUK-2121 AUK-2122 AUK-0263 AUK-0264 AUK-0265 AUK-0267 AUK-0268 AUK-0269 AUK-0270 AUK-0271 AUK-0272 AUK-0273 AUK-0274</p>	<p>SISSINGHURST</p>	<p><u>Sissinghurst Castle- the Gardens</u>. Begun 1930s. Design, laid out by Harold NICHOLSON and Vita SACKVILLE-WEST with A.R. POWYS. Aerial view: the Rondel Garden. Aerial view : towards South Cottage & Garden; beyond lies the Lake & Roundhill Park Wood. Aerial view: perennial plantings in Rondel Garden, and curved West Wall(A.R. POWYS). Aerial view: Monk's House garden. Aerial view: the White Garden. View #1, the White Garden. a/a, view #2. <u>Courtyard Garden</u>. <u>Nuttery Walk</u>. <u>Rondel Garden</u>, towards West Wall, A.R. POWYS. A/A, det., flowering shrubs. A/A, North Wall, towards South Cottage. <u>South Cottage</u>, Garden, with Nuttery to rear. <u>Moat Walk</u>, Moat Wall (orig.), towards South Cottage. A/A, looking towards statue of Dionysius by Moat. A/A, Dionysius. <u>Gazebo</u>, 1969, archt. Francis PYM <u>Orchard</u>, towards W. <u>Herb Garden</u>. <u>Yew Walk</u>, Tower in background.</p>
<p>AUK-0409 AUK-0410 AUK-0411 AUK-2104 AUK-2109 AUK-2112 AUK-2113</p>	<p>STOURTON</p> <p>WALMER</p>	<p><u>Stourhead House & Gardens</u>. An 18C 'green garden' with artificial lake surrounded by copies of classical buildings. Begun 1744, Henry Hoare II, Henry Flitcroft. Rhododendron/hydrangea gardens, S. of House. The Lake. A/A, view towards Temple of Flora and rustic twin arched bridge.</p> <p><u>Walmer Castle & Gardens</u>. 1539-40 Castle, view from Yew Walk, the Gardens. Moat from above, now garden. Gardens - Yew Walk, sculpted yew hedge & perennial borders. a/a, the Kitchen garden.</p>

GARDENS & PARKS - UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

<p>AAm-0448 AAm-0777 AAm-0753 AAm-0607 AAm-0957</p>	<p>ALBANY NY AUBURN NY CHICAGO CHICAGO</p>	<p><u>Vietnam Memorial Garden & Fountains</u>. 1984; loc. Empire State Mall. <u>Seward House</u>. 1816-17 Garden, informal style. <u>McCormick Garden</u> - Pool & Fountain of the Great Lakes. S flank, Art Institute of Chicago. <u>Two Prudential Plaza</u>. 1990 Garden plaza. <u>Jackson Park</u>. The Lake, with Museum of Science(ex-Palace of Fine Arts, 1893, archt., Charles ATWOOD of D.H.BURNHAM & Co) to rear. a/a, <u>Zen Garden</u> (created c.1996), the Pond with Japanese Bridge. a/a, det., garden Pavilion, Japanese ornamental piece. a/a, det., steps amidst rock setting.</p>
<p>AAm-0958 AAm-0959 AAm-0960</p>	<p>MOUNT VERNON</p>	<p><u>Mount Vernon Estate</u>. Family home of George Washington for 45 years until death 1799; developed into an 8000 acre estate. <u>Outbuildings & Gardens</u>. Rebuilt & landscaped 1783-89. Greenhouse. Upper Garden – formal flower garden. Lower Garden – lawns & mature trees.</p>
<p>AAm-0936 AAm-0937 AAm-0938 AAm-0351</p>	<p>NEW YORK CITY</p>	<p><u>The Plaza Garden - IBM Building</u>. 1982, archt.Edward Larrabee BARNES. Enclosed vast atrium, one storey high.</p>
<p>AAm-0804 AAm-0805 AAm-0806</p>	<p>ROCHESTER NY</p>	<p><u>George Eastman House</u>. 1905 Formal garden (after Gertrude Jekyll), towards W. A/A, view from NW. Rockery Garden, & Pergola.</p>
<p>AAm-0521 AAm-0382 AAm-0495</p>	<p>WASHINGTON DC</p>	<p><u>View: The Mall</u>. U.S. Capitol in distance. <u>Old Stone House</u>. Rear elevation, with 18C flower & herb garden. <u>Hirshorn Museum</u> Sculpture Garden and Pool.</p>

ARCHITECTURE – NAVAL

NCa-001	HALIFAX	<u>Schooner 'Bluenose II'</u> . 1963, loa 143 ft. Built Lunenburg, N.S.
NCa-002	TORONTO	<u>HMCS 'Haida'</u> . 1943, Tribal Class Destroyer, loa 377ft. 38ft. beam, 3000 tons; served WW2 & Korea, decommissioned 1963.
NCa-003	BRISTOL	<u>Caravel 'Matthew'</u> . 15C, replica 1998; 3-masted, built Bonavista, Newfoundland. Naval archt. Leonard PECORE with Davis Engineering. Cabot's ship, loa 74ft. beam 18ft.
NUK-003	BRISTOL	<u>S.S. 'Great Britain'</u> 1832-43, Isambard BRUNEL; first propellor-driven ironclad, 6-masted ship. loa 322ft. beam 51ft., 1016 tons. View of ship in her original drydock.
NUK-004		a/a, bow on, almost a clipper bow.
NUK-005		a/a, det., close-up of plates, and keel.
NUK-006		a/a, stern, decorated with arms flanked by unicorns.
NUK-007		a/a, det., propeller and rudder.
NUK-008		a/a, embarkation doors in hull.
NUK-009		Deck, looking aft from bow.
NUK-010		Deck, looking forward, aft of funnel.
NUK-011		Int., Saloon, view of plates and ribs.
NUK-012		Int., 1 st Class cabin reconstruction.
NUK-001	BRIXHAM	<u>Carrack 'Golden Hind'</u> . 16C, replica 1992; loa 77ft. beam 20ft. Francis Drake's ship.
NUK-002		a/a, stern castle.
AUK-2197	GREENWICH	<u>Sailing ship 'Cutty Sark'</u> . 1869 China clipper, 982 tonnes, 85m long.
SUK-0117		a/a, det., figurehead: Nannie the Witch.
AUK-5282	LONDON	<u>Thames Barge 'Phoenician'</u> . <u>St.Katherine's Dock</u>
AUK-5286		<u>Frigate "Grand Turk"</u> c.2000; repro 18C 22-gun, 125 ft. ship-of-the-line, starred as HMS Indefatigable in TV series 'Horatio Hornblower'.
ASp-1078	SEVILLE	<u>Galleon "Nao Victoria"</u> . Ea.16C, 1990 full-size replica of only ship to return from Ferdinand Magellan's 1519 circumnavigation, stabilised on dry land following use during EXPO 92.